This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-138 (Canceled).

139. (Previously Presented) A method of detecting the presence, absence or amount of a particular single-stranded DNA or RNA or a particular target duplex in a sample comprising:

selecting an oligomer having at least one base of formula (2):

wherein each X is independently O or S;

R² is a group comprising at least one pi bond connected to the carbon atom attached to the base; and

Pr is (H)₂ or a protecting group; and using said oligomer to detect said DNA, RNA or target duplex.

- 140. (Previously Presented) The method of 139 wherein said oligomer is used for quantitating the amount of said DNA, RNA or target duplex in said sample.
- 141. (Previously Presented) A method of performing a polymerase chain reaction (PCR) to amplify a target sequence comprising including in a PCR assay mixture an oligomer having at least one base of formula (2):

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wherein each X is independently O or S;

R² is a group comprising at least one pi bond connected to the carbon atom attached to the base; and

Pr is $(H)_2$ or a protecting group; and effecting a polymerase chain reaction to amplify said target sequence.

- 142. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 141 further including a Taq polymerase in said PCR assay mixture.
- 143. (Previously Presented) A method of performing a nucleic acid amplification protocol to amplify a target nucleic acid comprising including in an assay mixture an oligomer having at least one base of formula (2):

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wherein each X is independently 0 or S;

R² is a group comprising at least one pi bond connected to the carbon atom attached to the base; and

Pr is $(H)_2$ or a protecting group; and effecting a protocol to amplify said target nucleic acid.

144. (Previously Presented) A method of claim 143 wherein said protocol includes hybridization of said oligomer to said target nucleic acid.

145-156 (Canceled).